



## Harald BERNSTEINER

**Finishing year:** 2019

**Supervisor:** Anna Weinzinger,  
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**Co-Supervisor:** Gerhard Ecker,  
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**Thesis title:** Atomistic insight  
into function and dysfunction  
of inward-rectifier potassium  
channels.

**Current Position and  
Employer:** Clinical Assessor at  
the Austrian Agency for  
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**MolTag alumni page:**  
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### How would you summarize your thesis results in 3 sentences?

Molecular dynamics simulations with an applied electrical field revealed novel insights into gating, conduction mechanism and selectivity of K<sup>+</sup> channels. Our simulations captured the opening transition of two different Kir channels in presence of the modulating phospholipid PIP<sub>2</sub> and suggest a major importance of a conformationally stable selectivity filter for continuous ion flux. Further, these simulations provided insights into the role of charged residues in the ion channel pore.

### What are you doing now?

My job is to evaluate safety & efficacy of new medicines in frame of centralised European market authorisation applications. Additionally, I work on EMA Scientific Advice procedures. Both tasks are usually team efforts that are done by several assessors who work on clinical, non-clinical, quality and statistical methodology questions.

### What was the impact of the MolTag program on your further career?

Working with different disciplines is also a fundamental part of my current job.

### What did you particularly like about the MolTag program?

The possibility to go abroad and to attend international conferences with scientifically top-level speakers. Further, **learning about the PhD projects of fellow MolTag students automatically results in less narrow-mindedness.**

### What is your recommendation for current MolTag PhD students?

Basically, as a PhD student **you often have to solve problems you didn't know about before by (self-)learning new methods and techniques** you maybe didn't know that they existed. **Do not underestimate the skills and experiences you gain during this process.**

